

1099

July 1099 Jerusalem was taken
Muslims were massacred

Election of GODFREY OF
BOUILLON as defender
of the Holy Sepulcher marked
beginning of Latin Kingdom
of Jerusalem. He declined the
title of King.

1099

1st Crusade

Arms took ASHKELON (or ASCALON)
in 1099

June 7 → July 15, 1099 1912 Dates J-BK
Jerusalem

During the First Crusade,
Jerusalem was assaulted
and captured. 70,000 Moslems
were massacred.

7 June 1099

First Crusade

when the pilgrims sighted the walls of Jerusalem 7 June 1099 they were half crazed by the immense exertion of reaching their goal. Some stood with tears streaming down. Others knelt & kissed the dusty wall.

C
1099

First Crusade

at Antioch in north Syria they began the siege of a major city. Lacking siege engines and needful supplies, they were forced to await the arrival of an Italian fleet before pressing the siege in earnest.

1099

Tancred and 99 soldiers
marched to Bethlehem, liberating
it, then returned to the Crusade

June 6, 1099

Crusaders slogged
across inhospitable terrain to
Jerusalem.

June 7, 1099

1st Crusade

Knights lay siege to Jerusalem
After a fierce battle they scale
the walls.

13 June 1099

Jerusalem

Crusaders were outnumbered 5 to 1
60,000 vs 12,000 (inc 1200 to 1300 knights)
Tanks were ready. They had pulled
all supplies inside. He poisoned water
supplies (except fount of Silvan, which was
within range of defender's weapons).

A hermit told them to attack
till the 9th hour

13th June 1099 - Assault failed

For 10 days - no break - no water except
pool of Siloam

June 17 a squadron of six craft sailed into
Joppa

June 17, 1099

The sailors at Joppa
were surrounded, but
finally some were relieved &
journeyed with the knights
to Jerusalem.

Then were journeyman
built siege engines.
They brought wood from
Samaria.

1099

HOSPITALERS or Knights of St. John
Medieval military religious order,
founded in Jerusalem 1099 to
help sick pilgrims
1310-1525- Conquered & held Rhodes
1530-1798- Ruled Malta

Crusades Capture Jerusalem (July)
Beginning of the "Latin Kingdom"
under GODFREY of Bouillon
with title Advocate of Jerusalem.

Death of RUY DIAZ (CID CAMPEADOR)
Henry IV has his second son Henry V
crowned
Death of URBAN, PASCHAL II Pope

July 6, 1099

Peter Desiderius had a vision
north with bare feet around
Jerusalem and feet

Bonfort they made the
Circle of the Walls

2 days - feverish activity

Covered siege machines with hides

Smaller machines were rushed
to completion

July 10, 1099

Towers were wheeled to
their stations on July 10. Saracens
strengthened & heightened the walls
Crusaders moved the towers

July 13, 1099

Attack began on night of
July 13

July 14, 1099

By evening of July 14, Raymond's men had placed their towers against the south wall, but defenders fought off every attempt to scale the ramparts.

July 15, 1099

To surprise the enemy, before
dawn of July 15, 1099, Godfrey of
Foucaigne moved his siege machines
to a point on Jerusalem's north wall.
When sun rose battle began.
They hurled blazing spears.

July 15, 1099

1st Crusade

Christians Capture Jerusalem
Goal of their Crusade.

French and English ships
put into Joppa that make
possible the final assault

July 15, 1099

Godfrey's tower was wheeled
against the north wall (near
present Herod's Gate)

During morning hours
battle hung in balance. Ardas
shot blazing firebrands, but
siege towers were battered
and burned.

But about 3 P.M. (7th hr) Godfrey,

climbed up the wall & up rooves. he excluded them the defenders fled from the walls and through the city. Soderfry soon followed - and the pick of the Army swarmed up scaling ladders and into the city. They opened Gates of Columns (Damasos Gate). Shock troops stormed through streets. Oftikha & body guard took refuge in Tower of David. He offered a fabulous ransom. Was escorted safely outside the walls. Synagogue was burned. All Jews were also killed.

The Crusaders captured Jerusalem
establishing the "Latin Kingdom of
Jerusalem" though the crusaders
held power with difficulty

July 15, 1099

The climax of the First Crusade was the capture of Jerusalem on July 15, 1099 after a 5-wk siege. The Crusaders set fire to mosques and synagogues and slaughtered the city's Muslim inhabitants.

July 15, 1099

Jerusalem, the goal of the 1st Crusade was captured after a six-week siege on July 15, 1099; three years after the Crusade had set out and 4 yrs after Urban's sermon.

1099-1118

161st Pope

Paschal II

Breda, Italy. His reign was disturbed by the struggle about the Right of Investiture between the Holy See and the Princes (Henry I. of England, Henry IV. and Henry V. of Germany).

July 29, 1099

Pope Urban II died before news
of the victory of Jerusalem could
reach him.

13 June 1099

1st Crusade

in June 13, 1099 the crusaders flung themselves into the battle so heedlessly they would have swept aside the defenders (Fatimid Egyptians) but for crucial shortage of scaling ladders.

The leading Christian knight fell back, his hand severed from his arm.

For more than 3 weeks the host

waited while 2 grant size towers were
constructed

1099

Jerusalem was captured
by the Crusaders

1099

Jew. Heb.

Crusaders massacre
Jews of the Rhineland

1099-1187

Crusader Period (Jerusalem)

1096 Pope Urban II. rallied Christian soldiers for a 3-year military Crusade to liberate the Holy City from Muslim rule. After a month-long siege Crusaders capture Jerusalem and slaughter many of its Jewish and Muslim inhabitants. Christians from Syria and other areas of Palestine settled in the northeast quadrant of the city.

1099

Jerusalem is taken by
Godfrey.

Battle of ASCALON and
defeat of the Turks

15 July 1099

First Crusade

Duke Godfrey himself initiated the successful break through. on July 15 the siege tower in which he rode was levered and pushed to the weakest point of Jerusalem's wall. Beams were run out at rampart height to make a bridge, and the 1st Knights charged across. Even their hard-

abitten contemporaries were shocked by
the terrible massacre that followed
as the maddened Crusaders rampaged through
the city in a bloody Catharsis for that
apalling, three year journey

"almost the whole city was full of their
dead bodies. Victims "waded in blood up to
their ankles."
The break through was near Herod's gate

A. D. 1099

At the climax of the 1st Crusade
Christian armies from Europe
seized Gaza from the Arabs
renaming it GADRES.

JUNE 1099

Jerusalem, which had recently
been taken from the TURKS by the
EGYPTIANS, was reached early in
June 1099, and fell to GODFREY
of BOUILLON and RAYMOND on
July 15, 1099

June 7, 1099

First Crusade

The pilgrims sighted the walls
of Jerusalem.

Duke Godfrey was elected ruler of conquered Jerusalem. He chose the title "Defender of the Holy Sepulchre."

He died of fever in the Holy City a year later, fatally weakened by the exertions of the great journey. Although the Christian Kingdom of Jerusalem lasted a century.

later crusades were ultimately
unable to hold what the first Crusade
had won.

July 1099

a Composite Crusader Army entered Jerusalem having lost nearly $2/3$ of its manpower in the 2 yrs that it had spent crossing Moslem territory. The level of brutality with which they treated the people of Jerusalem was extraordinary. Men, women, children were hacked to death by the Crusaders who did not distinguish

between Moslem, Jewish and Christian
citizens of Jerusalem
mounds of heads, hearts and feet
could be seen

July 15, 1099

Jerusalem fell to GODFREY of
Bouillon and RAYMOND. The Moslem
inhabitants were put to the sword

Aug 1099

The Campaign for Jerusalem ended with the defeat of the Egyptians at ASCALON.

Most of the Crusaders returned home. On all - 4 states were established:

Kingdom of Jerusalem, and its vassal states, EDESSA, ANTIOCH, and TRIPOLI. GODFREY of BOUILLON became 1st ruler of the Holy Land

with the title of DEFENDER OF THE
HOLY SEPULCHER.

1097

Organized army lead by nobility
reached Constantinople

1099

Organized Army under nobility
Conquered Jerusalem.

June 13, 1099

First Crusade

The Crusaders flung themselves into the battle so heedlessly that they would have swept aside the defenders but for a crucial shortage of scaling ladders.

They waited more than 3 weeks while two giant siege towers were completed

July 15, 1099

(Nat'l Geo.)
(Sep 1989)

On July 15 the siege tower that Duke Godfrey made in was levered and pushed to the weakest point of Jerusalem's wall. Beams were run out at rampart height to make a bridge, and the first knights charged across.

Even their hard-bitten companions

were shocked by the terrible massacre
that followed as the maddened crusaders
rampaged through the city in bloody
CATHARSIS for that appalling, three-year
journey.

"No one has ever seen or heard of
such slaughter of pagans," recalled one knight
grimly. "Almost the whole city was full
of these dead bodies." The Temple where
the Muslims made their last ditch stand,
he said, was "streaming with their
blood."

1099

The Crusaders established the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem.

15 July 1099

Crusaders took Jerusalem

July 15, 1099

Crusaders took Jerusalem
1st Crusade started 1096. Lasted till
1099. Fifty years later, the Christian
kingdom in Jerusalem was in
trouble

1099

1912 Dates J-BK

Wars in Spain of
RUY DIAZ, called by
the Arabs, The Cid.
He died in 1099.

July 15, 1099

1912 Dates J-EK

First Crusade

Storm of Jerusalem.

Terrible massacre.

Kingdom of Jerusalem was
established

1099

1912 Dates J-BK

England

William II was threatened
with excommunication.

1099

1912 Dates J-EK

Crusades

Sultan of Egypt was
defeated at ASCALON by
GODFREY BOUILLION, Protector
of the Holy Sepulchre.

1099

Jerusalem conquered
by the Crusaders.